# TDM in Twente, a smaller Business Region: new areas in a new Era!

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#### **Goals Twente Mobiel**

- Enhance public-private partnerships
- 5% decrease in kilometers driven during rush-hour But for companies:
  - ✓ Saving money
  - ✓ Solving parking problems
  - ✓ Improve accessibility of the worksite for customers, staff and suppliers
  - ✓ Corporate Social Responsibility
  - ✓ Healthier employees
- Structural embedding of TDM in company policies

### **Modal Split Twente**

• Car 43% (Average NL 55%)

• Bicycle 43% (Average NL 26%)

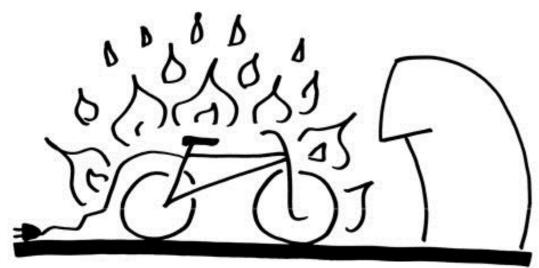
Public Transport 5% (Average NL 10%)

Rest (incl. Carpool)
 9% (Average NL 9%)





### What do we do



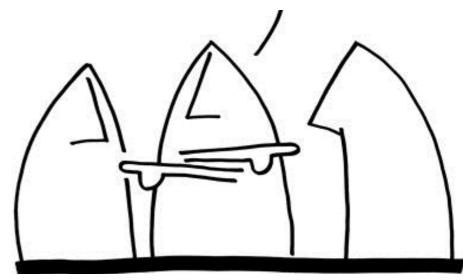
E-Bike is "hot"



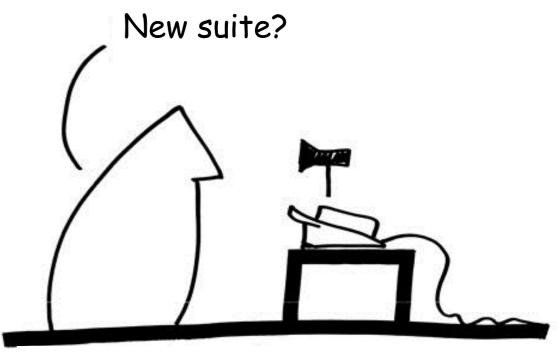


Multimodal transport pass

He is doing the same



Exchanging knowledge



Teleworking



### How do we do it

- Down to earth and not 'anti car'
- Practical and visible
- Bottom up
- Set hard targets and be honest about them
- Using regional identity and pride
- Personal contact with companies
- Assistance from team to partners, but they <u>own</u> TDM!
- Marketing/communications to influence behavior

#### Results

- 15 new covenant partners (40+ in total = 28.000 employees)
- E-bike pilot great success (+ 240 bikes)
- Positive ratings covenant partners
- Most partners active with in-house TDM plan
- Dramatic increase of hits on website
- Good press coverage

### **Expected later:**

- > 5.000 multimodal travel passes issued + modal shift
- Further increase of hits on the website
- Modal shift from car to alternative modes
- More covenant partners

## Using human behavior for TDM

Often there is a naïf image about human behavior

Man is often seen as open, isolated, info processing machines:

- You ask them to be reasonable: so he will do so
- Stuff them with arguments and they will behave accordingly

### More realistic.....

Were mainly governed by chemistry, pulses and abdomen.

And what about ratio/common sense?

Mainly explaining/condone already expressed behavior.





# DON'T BE AFRAID OF CHANGE.

# Six hidden motives (by Cialdini)

- 1. Authority
- 2. Scarcity
- 3. Social proof
- 4. Reciprocity
- 5.Sympathy
- 6.Commitment en Consistency

### Social proof, an example

SERVICE SERVIC

Reuse towels in hotels

Add that 'the majority of guests does it" = 26% increase

More specific (this room) = 33% increase

According to Cialdini: the average is a 'behavior magnet'.

Conclusion: People are like





# SURVIVAL

When you are in deep trouble, say nothing, and try to look like you know what you're doing.

### Cialdini applied to TDM I

- Social proof:
  - Show how many other people want to participate (as specific as possible)
  - Sticker showing that you participate
  - Film with a lot of short statements (create mass)
- Authority:
  - Regional celebrity
  - 'Borrow' authority from renowned organizations
  - Make renowned company your ambassador

### Cialdini applied to TDM II

- Sympathy
  - Use children, nice lady's and gentlemen ©
  - Communicate in the local/regional dialect
  - Link actions to a charity
  - Communicate likeable company as partner
- Commitment
  - Signing covenant
  - Subscriptions to newsletters/LinkedIn etc...

### Cialdini applied to TDM III

### Reciprocity

- Bonus/Mobi-miles, benefits for partners
- Free 'early at work breakfast' for traffic jam avoiders
- Coffee in train/bus during trip to and from work (for partners only)
- Personal help to TDM coordinator within the company

### Scarcity

- Benefits only for regional inhabitant in Twente
- 'Participation is still possible until...'
- 'X number of extra participants get.....'
- 'There is a maximum number of participants allowed to join'



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